

The Power of Attorney

Carrying out the Closing Process from Your Home Country

By Thomas Lloyd





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When the time comes for closing a deal your dream property in Mexico, ideally you as a client will want to be here in person to sign and enjoy the excitement and honor of being a proud new owner. However, sometimes it is absolutely impossible for buyers to come on the closing date. For these cases, a **Power of Attorney** can be set up which allows a representative (e.g. your real estate broker or lawyer) to sign the final papers on your behalf.

In Mexico

If you are in Mexico when you decide to set up a Power of Attorney, it is a fairly straight forward process that takes about 30 minutes at the notary public's office. An appointment needs to be made with about 1 day's notice.

Your notary public or your lawyer (who worked on the offers and contracts with you) will help you co-ordinate the process, and draw up the document. On the day of the appointment, you will need to show up at the notary's office with the following items:

- * Passport (an official and accepted photo ID)
- FMT The visitor's document from Immigration Mexico which you were given when you entered Mexico, usually on the airplane
- About \$3000 pesos to pay the fee equivalent to about \$240
 USD, depending on the exchange rate; unfortunately most notaries won't accept foreign currency for the payment

It's important to note that there are limits for your protection, as you can see in the section named **Your Security and Limited Power** in this document.

Your lawyer and/or broker will guide you through the simple process.

From Your Home Country

If you have already returned home when you realize you can't make it for the closing, there are a few more steps involved. There are differences between the U.S. and Canada, explained here as well.

 Power of Attorney Form (U.S. & Canada) – A lawyer or notary in Mexico will draft the Power of Attorney (POA) document in Spanish and English, complete with all your information, information about the property you are purchasing and the purpose. Your lawyer or broker will send you the POA by e-mail. This is the same whether you are in the U.S. or Canada.

- * Notarization (U.S.) If you are in the U.S., you will take the printed POA to any regular, official notary public in your community. Contact the notary for required documentation to confirm your identity. You will sign the POA before the notary who will sign and seal the document to confirm that you are who you say you are. At this point you will send a scanned copy by email to your lawyer or broker (to get the ball rolling), but you still have to do more with the original.
- * Apostille (U.S.) The regular notary public alone will not be recognized by Mexico. You will need to take or send the POA with the notary's seal to your state apostille office, usually in the state capital (see Appendix 1 for more information). Call the office to confirm any extra documentation they may require you to send. They will seal it to guarantee that the notary is official, confirming that you are who you claim to be. At this point you will send it to Mexico by courier.
- Mexican Consulate (Canada only) If you are in Canada, you will need to take the POA to your nearest Mexican Consulate in person (see Appendix 2) Especially if you are driving some distance, be sure to bring your passport <u>and</u> call the consulate to confirm what documentation they will require of you. You must sign the POA before the officer in the consular office and they will seal it, confirming your identity and the validity of your signature. Since there are only 4 in the entire country (Montreal, Toronto, Calgary, Vancouver), this can be complicated if you don't live near

one of them, and it may be no more convenient and no cheaper than actually heading down to Mexico. For Canadians, if there is any doubt in your mind about making down to Mexico for the closing, you should set up the POA in Mexico before heading back home.

Send the POA to Mexico (U.S. and Canada) – Once you have the required seals on your POA, send it to your lawyer or broker in Mexico ASAP by a secure courier (Fed-Ex, etc.) The process will now be ready for your representative to sign the closing documents on your behalf.



Your Security & Limited Power

You should notice -and confirm that there is- a section in your POA called *Special Limited Power* or something similar. This section spells out exactly what actions your representative can carry out on your behalf, for what process, and the time line. This section can give your representative power to receive property rights on your behalf, specifying:

A specific property, detailed and described
 Any property in a certain area (i.e. state or municipality) if you are not sure which property you are buying yet
 A certain time period if you are not sure when the transaction
 will take place or if your representative will act on your behalf in the future as well

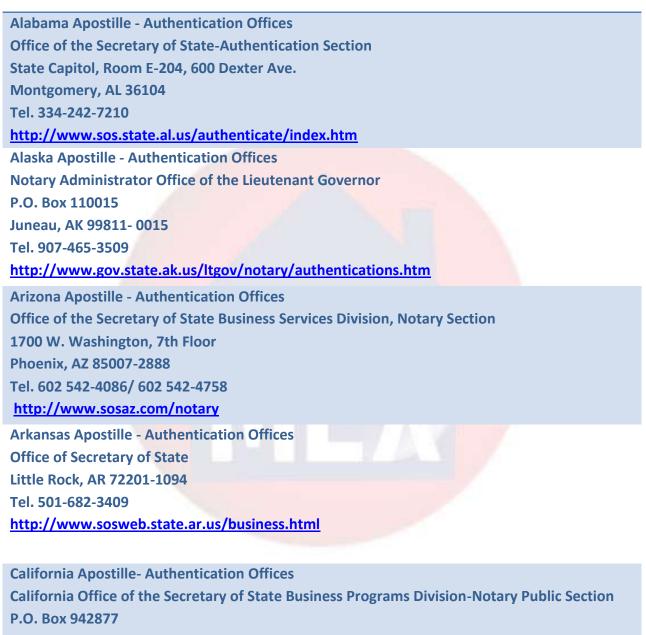
The POA sometimes gives power for related smaller steps that may be necessary – again, spelled out. Broader powers can be included, and it can be as specific or ample as you need. This section reflects professionalism and protects you.

If you have any questions about the POA process, carrying out a property closing transaction or any other process in acquiring your property, feel free to contact us at <u>TOPMexicoRealEstate</u>





Appendix 1 - United States of America Designated Apostille List



Sacramento, CA 94277-0001

Tel. 916-653-3595

http://www.ss.ca.gov/business/notary/notary.htm



Colorado Authentication Offices

Colorado Office of Secretary of State

1560 Broadway, Suite 200

Denver, CO 80202

Tel. 303-894-2680

http://www.sos.state.co.us/pubs/info_center/2001fees.htm

Connecticut Apostille - Authentication Offices

Connecticut Office of the Secretary of State Authentication Unit

30 Trinity St.

Hartford, CT 06106

Tel. 860-509-6135

http://www.sots.state.ct.us/recordslegislativeservices/authen.html#orders

Delaware Apostille - Authentication Offices

Delaware Office of Secretary of State Notary Division

401 Federal St., Suite 3

Dover, DE 19901

Tel. 302- 302/739-4111

http://www.state.de.us/sos/sos.htm

District of Columbia Apostille - Authentication Offices

District of Columbia Office of the Secretary Notary Commissions & Authentications Section

One Judiciary Square 441 4th St. N.W.

Washington, D.C.

Tel. 202-727-3117

http://os.dc.gov/info/notary/notary.shtm#document

Florida Apostille - Authentication Offices

Department of State Office of International Affairs Notary

Certification/Apostille Section

The Capitol Building Suite 1902

Tallahassee, FL 32399-0250

Tel. 804-488-7521

http://notaries.dos.state.fl.us/notproc7.htm

Georgia Apostille - Authentication Offices

Office of Secretary of State Admin Procedures Unit

2 Martin Luther King Jr. Drive Suite 820 - West Tower

Atlanta, Georgia 30334

Tel. 404-656-2885

http://www.sos.state.ga.us/administration/notary.htm

Hawaii Apostille - Authentication Offices Hawaii Office of the Lieutenant Governor WEX "We have happy State Capitol, 5th Floor stories to share ... " Honolulu, Hawaii 96813 Tel. 808-586-0255 See Testimonials here http://www.state.hi.us/ltgov/page8.html **Idaho Apostille - Authentication Offices** Idaho Office of Secretary of State Notary Department Box 83720 Boise, ID 83720 Tel. 208-332-2810 http://www.idsos.state.id.us/notary/apostill.htm **Illinois Apostille - Authentication Offices** Illinois Office of the Secretary of State Index Department, Notaries Public Division 111 E. Monroe St. Springfield, IL 62756 Tel. 217-782-7017 http://www.sos.state.il.us/departments/index/division.html **Indiana Apostille - Authentication Offices Indiana Office of Secretary of State** Statehouse Suite 201 Indianapolis, IN 46204 317-232-6532 http://www.in.gov/sos/notary/seal.html Iowa Apostille - Authentication Offices Iowa Office of Secretary of State **1st Floor Lucas Bldg Public Service** Des Moines, IA 50319 Tel. 515-281-5204 http://www.sos.state.ia.us **Kansas Apostille - Authentication Offices** Kansas Office of Secretary of State **State Capitol 2nd Floor Topeka, KS 66612** Tel. 913-296-2744 http://www.kssos.org

Kentucky Apostille - Authentication Offices Kentucky Office of Secretary of State Capitol Building P.O. Box 718 Frankfort, KY 40602-0178 Tel. 502-564-7330 http://www.kysos.com **Louisiana Apostille - Authentication Offices** Louisiana Office of Secretary of State P.O. Box 94125 Baton Rouge, LA 70804-9125 Tel. 504-342-4981 http://www.sec.state.la.us/comm/comm-index.htm Maine Apostille - Authentication Offices Maine Office of Secretary of State Bureau of Corporations Elections and Commissions **101 State House Station** Augusta, ME 04333-0101 Tel. 207-624-7650 http://www.state.me.us/sos/cec/rcn/notary/authapos.htm **Maryland Apostille- Authentication Offices Maryland Office of Secretary of State Statehouse** Annapolis, MD 21401 410-974-5520 http://www.sos.state.md.us/sos/certif/html/certif2c.html#apos **Massachusetts Apostille - Authentication Offices** Massachusetts Secretary of the Commonwealth Public Records Division Commissions Section **McCormack Building, Room 1719 One Ashburton Place Boston, MA 02108** Tel. 617-727-2832 http://www.state.ma.us/sec/pre/precom/comidx.htm



Michigan Apostille - Authentication Offices

Michigan Department of State, Office of the Great Seal

7064 Crowner Boulevard

Lansing, MI 48918

Tel. 517-373-2531

http://www.michigan.gov/sos/1,1607,7-127-1638_8734---,00.html

Minnesota Apostille - Authentication Office

Minnesota Secretary of State's Office

180 State Office Bldg.

St. Paul, MN 55155

Tel. 651-296-2803

http://www.sos.state.mn.us/uccd/authinfo.html

Mississippi Apostille - Authentication Offices

Mississippi Office of Secretary of State

P.O. Box 136

Jackson, MS 39205-0136

Tel. 601-359-1615

http://www.sos.state.ms.us/busserv/notaries/notaries.html

Missouri Apostille - Authentication Offices

Missouri Office of Secretary of State Commission Division

600 West Main, Room 367

Jefferson City, MO 65102

Tel. 573-751-2783

http://www.sos.state.mo.us/business/commissions/certify.asp

Montana Apostille - Authentication Offices

Montana Office of the Secretary of State Notary/Certification Division

State Capitol Rm 260, PO Box 202801

Helena MT 59620-2801

Tel. 406-444-1877

http://sos.state.mt.us/css/Notary/Certifications.asp

Nebraska Apostille - Authentication Offices

Nebraska Office of Secretary of State Notary Division

Box 95104 State Capitol

Lincoln, NE 68509

Tel. 402-471-2558

http://www.sos.state.ne.us/Notary/notauth.htm

.com

Nevada Apostille - Authentication Offices

Nevada Secretary of State

101 N. Carson Street, #3

Carson City, NV 89701-4786

Tel. 775-684-5708

http://sos.state.nv.us/notary/apostille.htm

New Hampshire Apostille - Authentication Office

New Hampshire Office of Secretary of State

Statehouse Room 204

Concord, NH 03301

603-271-3242

http://www.state.nh.us/sos/certific.htm

New Jersey Apostille - Authentication Offices

New Jersey Dept of State Notary Public Unit, Division of Commercial Recording

PO Box 452

Trenton, NJ 08625

Tel. 609-530-6421

http://www.state.nj.us/treasury/revenue/dcr/programs/notary.html

New Mexico Apostille - Authentication Offices

New Mexico Office of the Secretary of State

State Capitol North Annex, Suite 300

Santa Fe, NM 87503

Tel. 505-827-3600

http://www.sos.state.nm.us/notary-cert.htm

New York Apostille (Upstate) - Authentication Office

New York Upstate Counties Misc Records

162 Washington Ave.

Albany, NY 12231

518-474-4770

http://www.dos.state.ny.us

New York Apostille - Authentication Offices

New York Department of State, Certification Unit

6th Floor, 270 Broadway

New York, New York 10007

Tel. 212-417-5684

http://www.dos.state.ny.us



North Carolina Apostille - Authentication Offices

North Carolina Office of Secretary of State Authentication Division

PO Box 29622

Raleigh, NC 27626-0622

Tel. 919-807-2140

http://www.secretary.state.nc.us/authen

North Dakota Apostille-Authen Office

North Dakota Office of Secretary of State

Capitol Building, 600 E Boulevard Ave., Dept 108

Bismarck, ND 58505

Tel. 701-328-2900

http://www.state.nd.us/sec

Ohio Apostille - Authentication Offices

Ohio Office of the Secretary of State

30 East Broad St. 15th Fl.

Columbus, OH 43266-0418

Te.l. 877-767-6446

http://www.state.oh.us/sos/authentication of documents stat.htm

Oregon Apostille - Authentication Offices

Oregon Office of Secretary of State 255 Capitol St. Suite 151

Salem OR 97310

Tel. 503-986-2200

http://www.filinginoregon.com/notary/index.htm

Pennsylvania Apostille-Authen Office

Pennsylvania Department of State Bureau of Commissions Elections and Legislation

N. Office Bld, Rm 210

Harrisburg, PA 17120

Tel. 717-787-5280

http://www.dos.state.pa.us/bcel/certifications/certifications.html

Rhode Island Apostille - Authentication Offices

Rhode Island Office of Secretary of State Notary Division

100 N. Main St.

Providence, RI 02903

Tel. 401-277-1487

http://www.corps.state.ri.us/notaries/notaries.htm

South Carolina Apostille - Authentication Offices South Carolina Office of Secretary of State P.O. Box 11350 Columbia, SC 29211 Tel. 803-734-2119 http://www.scsos.com/notariesbc.htm South Dakota Apostille-Authen Office South Dakota Office of Secretary of State 500 East Capitol Pierre, SD 57501-5077 Tel. 605-773-5004 http://www.state.sd.us/sos/Notaries/apostilles and authentications.htm **Tennessee Apostille - Authentication Offices** Tennessee Office of Secretary of State James K. Polk Building Division of Business Services 312 8th Ave. N. 6th Floor, William R. Snodgrass Tower Nashville, TN 37243 Tel. 615-741-3699 http://www.state.tn.us/sos/service.htm#apostilles **Texas Apostille - Authentication Offices Texas Office of Secretary of State** P.O. Box 12079 Austin. TX 78711 Tel. 512-463-5705 http://txsos-7.sos.state.tx.us/authfags.shtml **Utah Apostille - Authentication Offices Utah Office of the Lieutenant Governor 210 State Capitol** Salt Lake City, UT 84145-8414 Tel. 801-538-1040 http://governor.state.ut.us/lt_gover/internationaltemplate.html **Vermont Apostille - Authentication Offices Vermont Office of Secretary of State** 109 State St. Montpelier, VT 05609-1103 Tel. 802-828-2308 Top Mexico Real Estate Guide http://www.sec.state.vt.us Download here **Virginia Apostille - Authentication Offices** Virginia Office of Secretary of Commonwealth Authentications Division 830 East Main Street, 14th Floor Richmond, VA 23219 Tel. 804-786-2441 http://www.soc.state.va.us **Washington Apostille - Authentication Office** Washington Office of the Secretary of State Corporations Division Apostille & Certificate Program PO Box 40228 Olympia, WA 98504-0228 Tel. 360-586-2268 http://www.secstate.wa.gov/apostilles West Virginia Apostille - Authentication Offices West Virginia Office of Secretary of State, Capitol Building 1900 Kanawha Blvd. East No. 157-K Charleston, WV 25305-0770 Tel. 304-558-6000 http://www.wvsos.com/execrecords/other/authentication.htm Wisconsin Apostille - Authentication Offices Wisconsin Office of Secretary of State P.O. Box 7848 Madison, WI 53707-7848 Tel. 608-266-3159 http://badger.state.wi.us/agencies/sos/authen.htm **Wyoming Apostille-Authentication Offices** Wyoming Office of Secretary of State The Capitol Cheyenne, WY 82002-0020 Tel. 307-777-5342 http://soswy.state.wy.us/authenti/authenti.htm



Appendix 2 - Mexican Consular Offices in Canada

Calgary

Suite 1100-833 4th Avenue Sw Calgary, Alberta, T2P 3T5 TEL: (403) 264-4819/ 1804/ 1259 FAX: (403) 264-1527 E-MAIL: concalgary@sre.gob.mx <u>www.sre.gob.mx/calgary/</u> Hours of Service: 8:00 am to 4:30 pm (Mountain Standard Time)

Montreal

2055 Rue Peel, Suite 1000 Montreal,Quebec, H3A 1V4 TEL: (514) 288-2502/2707 FAX: (514) 288-8287 E-MAIL: comexmt@consulmex.qc.ca <u>www.sre.gob.mx/montreal</u> Hours of Service: 9 am to 5 pm (Eastern Standard Time)

Toronto

11 King Street West, Suite 350 PO Box 266 Toronto, Ont. M5H 4C7 TEL: (416) 368-2875 FAX: (416) 368-8342/0676 E-MAIL: cgmtoronto@consulmex.com www.consulmex.com

Vancouver

Suite 411-1177 West Hastings Street. Vancouver, BC.V6E 2K3 Tel: (604) 684-3547/1859 Fax: (604) 684-2485 e-mail: mexico@consulmexvan.com <u>www.portal.sre.gob.mx/vancouver/</u> Hours of Service 8:30 am to 13:00 pm (Pacific Standard Time)



My dream property in Mexico is...

